

List of Councils (Ecumenical?)

Name of Council	Year	Issue
1. Nicaea	325	The Son consubstantial with the Father
2. Constantinople I	381	The divinity of the Holy Spirit
3. Ephesus	431	Mary is Mother of God
4. Chalcedon	451	Christ = two persons in one nature
5. Constantinople II	553	Anti-Nestorian
6. Constantinople III	680-681	Christ has a human will
7. Nicaea II	787	Against iconoclasts
8. Constantinople IV	869-870	Condemnation of Photius
9. Lateran I	1123	
10. Lateran II	1139	
11. Lateran III	1179	
12. Lateran IV	1215	Important theological and disciplinary decrees. Reform of clergy.
13. Lyon I	1245	Excommunication and deposition of Emperor Frederick II
14. Lyon II		Union with the East
15. Vienna	1311-1312	Suppression of Knights Templar; the issue of "spiritual" Franciscans.
16. Constance	1414-1418	Primacy of Council over Pope
17. Basel, Ferrare, Florence, Rome	1431--1443	Union with the Greeks and Armenians. Filioque.
18. Lateran V	1512-1517	Condemnation of conciliarism
19. Trent	1545-1563	Doctrinal decrees versus Reformers, and inner reform of Church
20. Vatican I	1868-1870	Decrees on faith and reason; primacy and infallibility of Pope
21. Vatican II	1962-1965	